

1.1.1 Singular and Plural Nouns

	Singular	Plural
0	Key "s": easy	Keys Add "s"
1	Chimney "s":	
2	Trolley "s":	
3	Ray "s":	
4	Toy "s":	
5	Clay "s":	

	Singular	Plural
0	Baby "s": Hard	Babies Add "ies"
1	Daddy "s":	
2	Lady "s":	
3	Story "s":	
4	Puppy "s":	
5	Cavity "s":	

1.1.2 Lets' feel our Lungs!

Pronounce	ays	eyes	iyis	oys	uys
Lungs Feeling	Like walking				
Feeling after pronouncing 5 Times	Okay, Do-able				
	ayies	eyies	iyies	oyies	uyies
Lungs	like running				
5 Times	Difficult				
	pys	bys	dys	rys	sys
Lungs	Very fast				
5 Times	Difficult				
	pies	bies	dies	ries	sies
Lungs	Softer				
5 Times	Okay, Do-able				

1.1.3 Understanding the rules

<p>Symbol Form:</p> <p>Word ends with: “ay”</p> <p>Plural: “ays”</p>	<p>Symbol Form:</p> <p>Word ends with: “iy”</p> <p>Plural:</p>	<p>Symbol Form:</p> <p>Words ends with: “oy”</p> <p>Plural:</p>
<p>Story Form:</p> <p>Ays is easy to pronounce</p> <p>No need to change</p>	<p>Story Form:</p>	<p>Story Form:</p>

<p>Symbol Form:</p> <p>Word ends with: “py”</p> <p>Plural:</p>	<p>Symbol Form:</p> <p>Word ends with: “ty”</p> <p>Plural:</p>	<p>Symbol Form:</p> <p>Words ends with: “ry”</p> <p>Plural:</p>
<p>Story Form:</p> <p>Ays is easy to pronounce</p> <p>No need to change</p>	<p>Story Form:</p>	<p>Story Form:</p>

Symbol Form: Word ends with: “dy” Plural:	Symbol Form: Word ends with: “uy” Plural:	Symbol Form: Words ends with: “iy” Plural:
Story Form:	Story Form:	Story Form:
Symbol Form: Word ends with: “jy” Plural:	Symbol Form: Word ends with: “ey” Plural:	Symbol Form: Words ends with: “gy” Plural:
Story Form:	Story Form:	Story Form:

Symbol Form: Word ends with: “Vowel + “y” Example: “e” + “y” Plural:	Symbol Form: Word ends with: “Consonant” + “y” Example: “b” + “y” Plural:
Story Form:	Story Form:

1.1.4 Singular or Plural Noun

0	<p>She gave me two _____ (key)</p> <p>Hint: "two" Singular/Plural: More</p> <p>Form: Vowel + y (eys)</p> <p>Answer: keys</p>	0	<p>The house has a ____ (factory)</p> <p>Hint: a Singular/Plural: One</p> <p>Form: Consonant + y (ry)</p> <p>Answer: factory</p>
1	<p>I play with a lot of _____ (toy)</p> <p>Hint: Singular/Plural:</p> <p>Form:</p> <p>Answer:</p>	5	<p>I listen to many ____ (story)</p> <p>Hint: Singular/Plural:</p> <p>Form:</p> <p>Answer:</p>
2	<p>I live in a beautiful _____ (city)</p> <p>Hint: Singular/Plural:</p> <p>Form:</p> <p>Answer:</p>	6	<p>All ____ (aunty) got together.</p> <p>Hint: Singular/Plural:</p> <p>Form:</p> <p>Answer:</p>
3	<p>I didn't attend the _____ (party)</p> <p>Hint: Singular/Plural:</p> <p>Form:</p> <p>Answer:</p>	7	<p>He got a _ (fifty) chocolates.</p> <p>Hint: Singular/Plural:</p> <p>Form:</p> <p>Answer:</p>
4	<p>I love my _____ (country)</p>	8	<p>Teeth develop _____ (cavity)</p>

1.2.2 Proper noun or common noun?

Q1: A monument

Can Mean: Taj Mahal or
Charminar or Eiffel Tower

Pointing to one: No

Name: No

Noun Type: Common Noun

Q2: A girl

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q3 A Month

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q4: Taj Mahal

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q5: Sara Mathews

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q6 A Month

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q7: Nurse:

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q8: Teacher:

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q9: Farmer

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q10: Ribbon

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q11: Table

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q12: Balloon

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q13: Mother

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q14: Mountain

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q15: State

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q16: Mother

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q17: Animal

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

Q18: Week

Can Mean:

Pointing to one:

Name:

Noun Type:

1.3.1 Collective Nouns

<p>Q1.: A flock of birds</p> <p>Group: Yes</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind: All birds</p> <p>Collective Noun: Yes</p>	<p>Q2: “Rainbow of colors”</p> <p>Group: Yes</p> <p>Group of: Colors</p> <p>Noun Type: Different Colors</p> <p>Collective Noun: No</p>	<p>Q3: “A Pride of Lions”</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Noun Type:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>
<p>Q4: Colony of ants</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>	<p>Q5: Bundle of clothes</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>	<p>Q6: Brood of chickens</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>
<p>Q7: Mixture of spices</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>	<p>Q8: Team of players</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>	<p>Q9: Album of photographs</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>
<p>Q10: Bowl of juices</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>	<p>Q11: Band of robbers</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>	<p>Q12: Salad of fruits</p> <p>Group:</p> <p>Group of:</p> <p>Same Kind:</p> <p>Collective Noun:</p>

Q13: Forest of trees

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q14: Pack of cards

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q15: Gaggle of geese

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q16: Anthology of stories

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q17: Assembly of people

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q18: Litter of pigs

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q19: Group of strangers

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q20: Board of directors

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q21: Battle of Plassey

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q22: Museum of ideas

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q23: String of pearls

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

Q24: Troop of monkeys

Group:

Group of:

Same Kind:

Collective Noun:

1.3.2 Collective Nouns

Q1: A crowd:

Group of same kind: Yes

Group of: People

Noun Type: Collective Noun

Q2: A class:

Group of same kind: Yes

Group of: Students

Noun Type: Collective Noun

Q3: A museum

Group of same kind: No

Group of: Rare objects

Noun Type: Common Noun

Q4: A Note

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q5: An Army

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q6 : A Galaxy

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q7 : A school

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q8: A hive

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q9: A team

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q10: A mixture

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q11: a bundle

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q12: a kit

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q13: a mob

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q14: a library

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q15: a box

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q16: a colony

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q17: India

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

Q18 : an album

Group of same kind:

Group of:

Noun Type:

1.3.3 Collective Nouns

Ex1. Swarm of bees

Bucket: goats, flies, dancers, bees.

Logic: group of small insects

Creative Extension: swarm of flies

Q1. Pride of Lions

Bucket: Pencils, Warriors, Cowards

Logic:

Creative Extension:

Q3. Brood of chickens

Bucket: Ducks, Tigers, Pigs

Logic:

Creative Extension:

Q5. Bunch of keys

Bucket: Grapes, Bottles, Donkeys

Logic:

Creative Extension:

Q7. School of fish

Bucket: Octopus, Shark, Students

Logic:

Creative Extension:

Ex2: Group of players

Bucket: players, dogs, farmers, monkeys.

Logic: people with common goal

Creative Extension: Group of farmers

Q2: Bundle of clothes

Bucket: Papers, Dogs, Cats

Logic:

Creative Extension:

Q4: Library of books

Bucket: Videos, Ideas, Humans

Logic:

Creative Extension:

Q6: Band of Musicians

Bucket: Teachers, Sheep, Scientists

Logic:

Creative Extension:

Q8: Fleet of Ships

Bucket: Cars, Trucks, Bikes

Logic:

Creative Extension:

<p>Q9. Choir of singers</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>	<p>Q10: Mob of (angry) people</p> <p>Logic: people with common goal</p> <p>Creative Extension: Group of farmers</p>
<p>Q11. Bouquet of flowers</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>	<p>Q12: Staff of teachers</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>
<p>Q13. Troup of monkeys</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>	<p>Q14: Album of photographs</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>
<p>Q15. Pair of shoes</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>	<p>Q16: Range of mountains</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>
<p>Q17. Galaxy of stars</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>	<p>Q18: Pile of garbage</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>
<p>Q19. Litter of puppies</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>	<p>Q20: Herd of elephants</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>
<p>Q21. Pod of whales</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>	<p>Q22: Cast of actors</p> <p>Logic:</p> <p>Creative Extension:</p>

1.4.1 All Clear?

Q1: Happiness

Raju says: Happiness is in chocolates

Shyamu says: Happiness is not in chocolates

Depends on Person: Yes

Q2: Salt

Medha says: This is Salt. Do you agree?

Neha says: I have eyes, I can see, this is Salt!

Depends on Person: No , Clear

Q3: Justice

Trump Uncle says: America has Justice.

Bernie Uncle says: The Blacks don't get Justice.

Depends on Person: Yes

Q4: Grapes

Depends on Person:

Q5: Calm

Depends on Person:

Q6: Newspaper

Depends on Person:

Q7: Anger

Depends on Person:

Q8: Sleep

Depends on Person:

Q9: Mouse

Depends on Person:

Q10: Books

Depends on Person:

Q11: Sorrow

Depends on Person:

Q12: Care

Depends on Person:

Q13: Phone

Depends on Person:

Q14: Beauty

Depends on Person:

Q15: Imagination

Depends on Person:

Q16: Pencil

Depends on Person:

Q17: Dream

Depends on Person:

Q18: Money

Depends on Person:

1.4.2 Abstract Noun

Q1: Happiness

Clear: Yes

Depends on Person: No

Felt by Senses: Eyes, Taste,
Touch, Smell (Himalayan)

Abstract Noun: No

Q2: Salt

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q3: Justice

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q4: Luck

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q5: Shock

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q6: Bat

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q7: Right

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q8: Car

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q9: Delay

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q10: Death

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q11: Growth

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q12: Mercy

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q13: Life

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q14: Television

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q15: Goal

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q16: Football

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q17: Adventure

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

Q18: Brilliance

Clear:

Depends on Person:

Felt by Senses:

Abstract Noun:

1.5 Countable/ Uncountable Nouns

Ex1: Sand

1 Sand: Crush it , get 5 Sand

10 Sand: Crush it, get 10 Sand

How many Sand: Makes no sense

Countable/Uncountable: Uncountable

Ex2: Deer

1 Deer: One animal

10 Deer: 10 animals, makes sense

How many Deer: Can count

Countable/Uncountable: Countable

Q1: Fire

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q2: Box

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q3: Watch

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q4: Sugar

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q5: Silver

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q6: Woman

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q7: Men

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q8: Cheese

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q9: Glass

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

Q10: Sky

How many:

Countable/Uncountable:

1.6 Miscellaneous

Q1: Say common noun or proper noun.

1. **Body:** _____
2. **Driver:** _____
3. **Tree:** _____
4. **Karim:** _____
5. **Doctor:** _____
6. **Computer:** _____
7. **Colour:** _____
8. **Book:** _____
9. **India:** _____
10. **Alfred:** _____

Q2: Say collective noun or abstract noun.

1. **Fleet of ships:** _____
2. **Happiness:** _____
3. **Luck:** _____
4. **Colony of ants:** _____
5. **Hope:** _____
6. **Freedom:** _____
7. **Litter of puppies:** _____
8. **Right:** _____
9. **Galaxy of stars:** _____
10. **Friendship:** _____

Q3: Say common noun or proper noun.

11. **Musician:** _____
12. **Lotus:** _____
13. **Statue of Liberty:** _____
14. **Chart:** _____
15. **Karnataka:** _____
16. **January:** _____
17. **Week:** _____
18. **India:** _____

Q4: Say collective noun or abstract noun.

11. **Confidence:** _____
12. **Fleet:** _____
13. **Swarm:** _____
14. **Pride:** _____
15. **Bliss:** _____
16. **Library:** _____
17. **Mob:** _____
18. **Pack:** _____

1.6.2 Logical Thinking

Q1: A herd of _____.

Options: Keys, elephants, milk, buffaloes.

Hint: Herd applies to big animals.

Answer: A herd of _____

A herd of _____

Q3: ____ went to visit his grandmother.

Options: Taj Mahal, Padmini, Robert.

Hint: 'his' refers to a male person.

Answer:

Q5: ____ wrote a great book.

Options: Gandhi, Dog, Singers

Hint: Great leaders usually write books

Answer:

Q7: He couldn't control his _____.

Options: Anger, Happiness, Knowledge

Hint: Overflow of emotions.

Answer:

Q2: A flock of _____.

Options: dogs, chickens, people, parrots.

Hint: Flock applies to birds.

Answer: A flock of _____

A flock of _____

Q4: The Charminar is in _____.

Options: road, garden, India, monument.

Hint: Monument is located in a place.

Answer:

Q6: A class of _____.

Options: Monkeys, Professors, Students

Hint: A group being studied

Answer:

Q8: Tamil Nadu is in _____.

Options: Bharatnatyam, India, Tamil

Hint: in specifies a place

Answer:

Q9:

Options:

Hint:

Answer:

Q11: The birthday was on _____.

Options: Monday, Year, Week

Hint:

Answer:

Q13: My school gives me _____.

Options: Projects, Toys, Chocolates

Hint:

Answer:

Q15: Srinivasa Ramanujan is a _____

Hint:

Answer:

Q17: Mind dances to _____.

Hint:

Answer:

Q19: _____ is fun

Hint:

Answer:

Q10: Lisa had a pet named _____

Options: Jerry, Tommy, Donald

Hint:

Answer:

Q12: I ate _____

Options: Shah Rukh Khan, Coffee, Cabbage

Hint:

Answer:

Q14: Raju got a _____

Options: Medal, Prize, Donkey

Hint:

Answer:

Q16: Srinivasa Ramanujan drinks _____

Hint:

Answer:

Q18: Imagination is friends with _____.

Hint:

Answer:

Q20: _____ is very naughty

Hint:

Answer: